

Micromachined branch line coupler in CMOS technology

M. Ozgur, U.C. Kozat, M.E. Zaghloul and M. Gaitan. "Micromachined branch line coupler in CMOS technology." 2000 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 00.1 (2000 Vol. 1 [MWSYM]): 291-294.

An internally ground-equalized coplanar branch line coupler (BLC) is fabricated by post-processing 2poly/2metal analog CMOS chips. First level metallization is used to equalize the ground planes, hence to suppress the unwanted coupled-slot-line mode propagation. This addition necessitates additional compensation of signal lines to improve the return losses. Fabricated CMOS chips are post-processed with a two-step procedure. First, a thick polyimide film is screen-printed on the devices as a stress-compensation. Then, the silicon substrate is selectively removed underneath the devices. The measured responses show very good agreement with simulations. Fabricated devices exhibit return losses less than 10 dB and maximum of 1 dB amplitude difference in the frequency range of 25-30 GHz.

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